

**MOST-NUMEROUS COLUMBIFORMES IN US & CANADIAN ZOOLOGICAL INSTITUTIONS
AND A COMPARISON OF POPULATIONS FROM ONE AND FIVE YEARS PAST**

December 31, 2022

Robert Webster – Lincoln Park Zoo

Current rank	All Aves rank	Species * - indicates species is represented by more than one taxa	Population/sex ratio	# hatched last 12 months	# holding institutions	12/22 population	12/21 population	12/17 population	AZA TAG program	IUCN status (if above LC)	Region
1	11	*Nicobar Pigeon	287.231.47	40	67	565	551	395	Signature	NT	EUR
2	38	*Rock Dove	58.46.169	8	28	273	301	474			EUR/WW
3	45	*Pied Imperial Pigeon	114.95.32	20	38	241	242	229			EUR/AUS
4	65	*Grey-capped Emerald Dove	96.64.4	21	31	164	171	275	Studbook		EUR
5	85	Laughing Dove	57.65.9	18	1	131	131	32			AFR/EUR
6	93	Victoria Crowned Pigeon	60.58.4	13	42	122	121	106	Signature	NT	AUS
7		Temminck's/Pink-headed Fruit Dove	61.49.8	37	9	118	114	51	Monitored		EUR
8		*Speckled Pigeon	43.31.35	8	20	109	95	144			AFR
9		Luzon Bleeding Heart Pigeon	59.42.3	26	31	104	104	88	Signature	NT	EUR
10		*White-winged Dove	13.10.70	1	9	93	102	78			NAM
11		Black-naped Fruit Dove	51.40.1	10	31	92	98	108	Signature		EUR
12		Diamond Dove	33.30.28	35	10	91	91	120			AUS
13		Beautiful Fruit Dove	41.39.3	24	19	83	84	80	Signature		AUS
14		Bruce's Green Pigeon	37.29.6	22	11	72	74	48			AFR
15		*Green-naped Pheasant Pigeon	34.35.0	2	25	69	70	86	Provisional		AUS
16		Tambourine Dove	35.25.6	9	7	66	66	60			AFR
17		Crested Pigeon	26.17.22	4	12	65	66	61			AUS
		Ringed Turtle Dove	36.25.4	-	19	65	69	100			DOM
19		White-throated Ground Dove	24.22.8	6	15	54	52	69	Studbook	NT	EUR
20		Zebra Dove	9.3.41	5	2	53	53	48			EUR
21		Many-colored Fruit Dove	23.25.3	14	3	51	45	18			EUR
22		Mindanao/Bartlett's Bleeding Heart	24.21.3	13	16	48	52	39	Signature	VU	EUR
23		*Band-tailed Pigeon	19.25.2	9	4	46	48	49			NAM/SAM
24		*Mourning Dove	6.7.32	6	16	45	50	60			NAM
25		Socorro Dove	26.16.1	8	6	43	43	74		EW	NAM
26		*Green Imperial Pigeon	13.19.8	3	8	40	40	36		NT	EUR

27		Marianas/Pink-crowned Fruit Dove	21.16.1	9	11	38	39	66	Studbook	NT	EUR
Current rank	All Aves rank	Species * - indicates species is represented by more than one taxa	Population/sex ratio	# hatched last 12 months	# holding institutions	12/22 population	12/21 population	12/17 population	AZA TAG program	IUCN status (if above LC)	Region
28		Blue-headed Wood Dove	24.12.0	7	7	36	37	31			AFR
29		Blue Crowned Pigeon	16.16.1	4	14	33	34	30	Studbook	VU	AUS
30		Jambu Fruit Dove	14.17.0	5	11	31	33	47	Studbook	NT	EUR
31		*Sulawesi/Yellow-breasted Ground Dove	11.9.7	3	9	27	27	30			EUR
		Ring-necked Dove	11.7.9	1	16	27	27	49			AFR
33		Ruddy Ground Dove	2.1.20	1	2	23	23	20			SAM/NAM
		Namaqua Dove	11.6.6	8	3	23	21	37			AFR/EUR
35		*Red-knobbed Pigeon	10.12.0	6	4	22	21	16			AUS
36		Olive Pigeon	12.7.2	1	2	21	22	22			AFR
		*Magnificent/Wompoo Fruit Dove	13.8.0	5	7	21	20	31			AUS
38		Wonga Pigeon	13.6.0	8	6	19	20	12			AUS
39		Blue Ground Dove	8.9.0	1	4	17	18	25			SAM/NAM
40		Purple-tailed Imperial Pigeon	7.8.0	6	2	15	16	12			AUS
		Eastern Spotted Dove	5.9.1	-	3	15	16	27			EUR
		Adamawa Turtle Dove	5.8.2	3	2	15	14	3			AFR
43		Pink-headed Turtle Dove	7.7.0	-	3	14	15	19			AFR
44		Madagascar Turtle Dove	3.1.9	-	3	13	14	15			AFR
45		Purplish-backed Quail Dove	6.2.3	-	1	11	11	12			NAM
		Mauritius Pink Pigeon	2.9.0	1	4	11	12	20			AFR
		Collared Dove	4.5.2	-	8	11	10	149			EUR/AFR
48		Pink-necked Green Pigeon	6.6.2	-	4	10	12	21			EUR
49		Bare-eyed Mountain Pigeon	7.2.0	-	2	9	9	8			AUS
		Inca Dove	1.0.8	-	2	9	10	20			NAM
51		Crested Quail Dove	5.3.0	1	3	8	8	10	Monitored	NT	NAM